



परमाणु ऊर्जा शिक्षण संस्था
Atomic Energy Education Society
उत्तर कुंजी / Answer Key (2025-26)

कक्षा /Class: VII विषय /Subject: Social Science माह/ Month: _____ अंक/Marks: 40
दिया गया पाठ्यक्रम/Portion covered: L-7

MCQs **1x10=10**

- 1 b. Chandragupta I
- 2 b. Samudragupta
- 3 c. Chandragupta II
- 4 b. Ashvamedha Yajna
- 5 c. Faxian
- 6 a Patliputra
7. d Chandragupta II
8. c Chandragupta II
9. c. Art, science, literature
- 10 c. Roman

Very Short Answers **2x2=4**

1. Kalidas
2. Hinduism

Short Answers **3x3=9**

- 1 Gupta art is known for its elegance, balance, spiritual expression. The period saw the rise of structural temples, intricate sculptures and beautiful wall paintings like the Ajanta.
2. The Gupta Empire had a well organized administrative system. Instead of controlling from a central authority, they divided the empire into provinces.
3. Nalanda became a world-renowned centre for learning, especially in Buddhist studies, attracting students from across Asia. It offered education in various subjects like philosophy, astronomy and medicine.

Case based questions **1x3=3**

- A. Gupta period
- B. Kalidasa, Varahamihira, Aryabhatta
- C. The rust-resistant Iron Pillar

Long Answers **5x 2=10**

1. Chandragupta I marked a crucial role in the laying of the foundation of the Gupta Empire. He is considered as the first important ruler of the Gupta dynasty. His strategic alliances helped him to gain political power.
He established stable and efficient administration which held his successors to expand further. His rule is notable for consolidating territories and creating a base for a powerful and culturally rich empire.

2. Kalidasa: He was a classical Sanskrit poet and playwright whose works like Abhijnanasakuntalam, Meghdoota and Raghuvamsha are still celebrated for their literary beauty
- Aryabhata: The mathematician and astronomer who introduced the concept of zero. He explained decimal system and proposed that earth rotates on its axis.
- Varahamihira: He wrote Brihat Samhita covering astronomy, astrology, architecture and natural sciences.

Locate on the map of India.

1x4=4

See from text